

...developers and security experts relied on mostly server-side rendered vulnerable applications to train their web hacking skills.

In 2014, the Juice Shop entered the stage to change that.

#### **OWASP Juice Shop**

**An Open Source Software** 

and security Fairytale

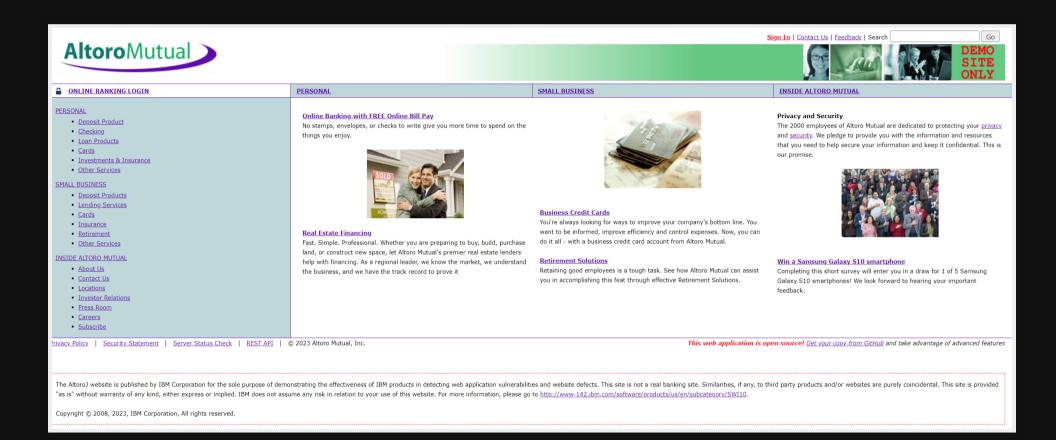
#### https://owasp-juice.shop

Copyright (c) 2014-2023 Björn Kimminich | @bkimminich | infosec.exchange/@bkimminich

# Chapter The Idea

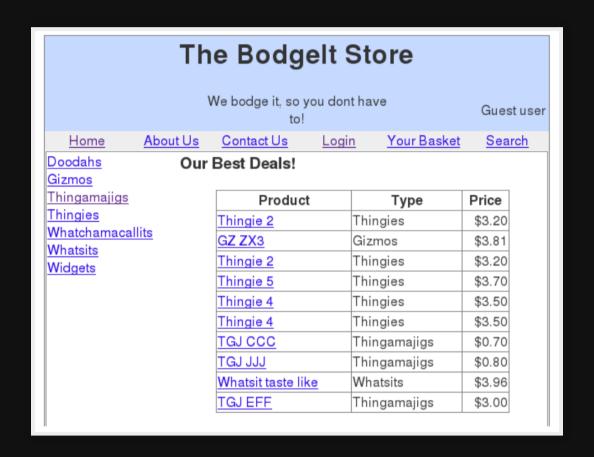
#### 2008: Altoro Mutual





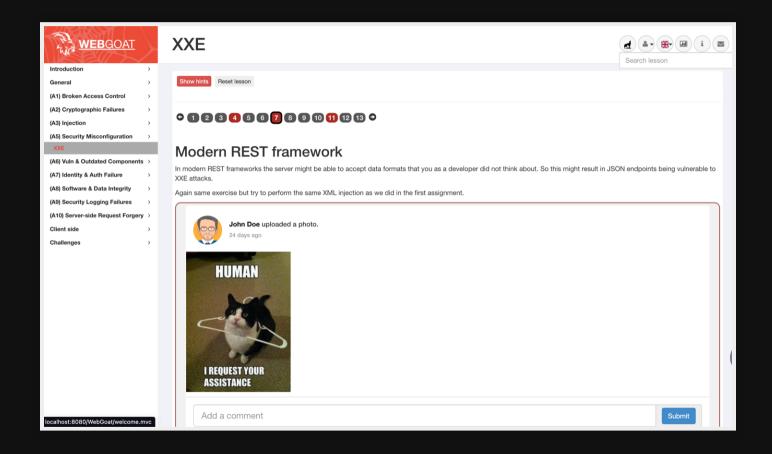
Server-side rendered demo app for a commercial vulnerability scanner

#### 2010: Bodgelt Store Store



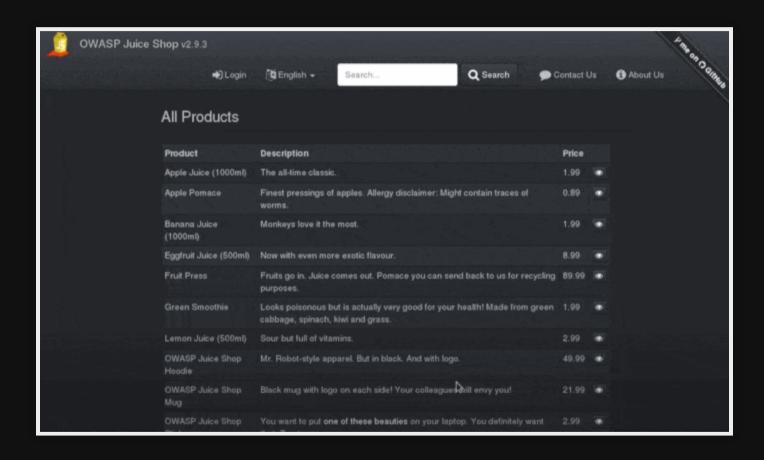
Server-side rendered demo app for the open source vulnerability scanner Zed Attack Proxy

#### OWASP WebGoat (5.5kg)



Server-side rendered and lesson-based training application

#### Juice Shop

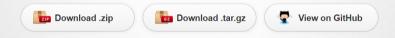


Rich Internet Application (RIA) designed for realism, manual exploration and hacking w/ or w/o pentesting tools

#### 2014: Personal "Pet Project"

#### **Juice Shop**

An intentionally insecure webapp suitable for pentesting and security awareness trainings written in Node, Express and Angular.



#### Juice Shop

An intentionally insecure webapp suitable for pentesting and security awareness trainings written in Node, Express and Angular. Inspired by the "classic" Bodgelt Store by @psiinon.

Translating "dump" or "useless outfit" into German yields "Saftladen" which can be reverse-translated word by word into "juice shop". Hence the name of this project.

You may find it easier to find vulnerabilities using a pen test tool. I strongly recommend Zed Attack Proxy which is open source and very powerful, yet beginner friendly.

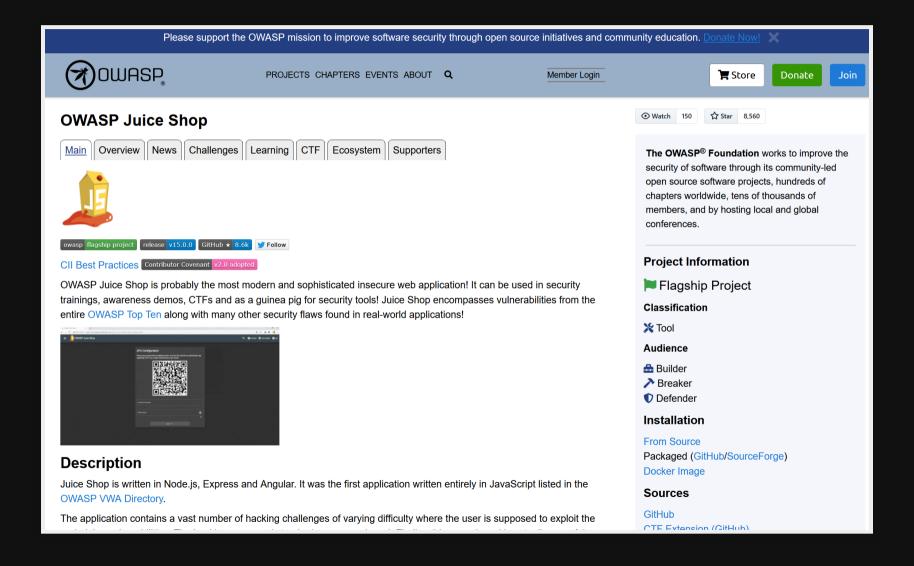
#### Features

- · Easy to install: Just requires node.js
- Self contained: Additional dependencies will be resolved and downloaded automatically
- No external DB: A simple file based SQLite database is used which is wiped and regenerated on server startup
- · Open source: No hidden costs or caveats

#### 2016: Juice Shop joins OWASP



#### 2018: Promoted to Flagship



#### **But why "Juice Shop"?!?**



Translating "dump" or "useless outfit" into German yields "Saftladen" which is a compound word from "Saft" and "Laden". This reverse-translates into "juice" and "shop". Hence the project name.

That the initials "JS" match with those of "JavaScript" was purely coincidental!

### Logo Evolution

2014 2015 2017+

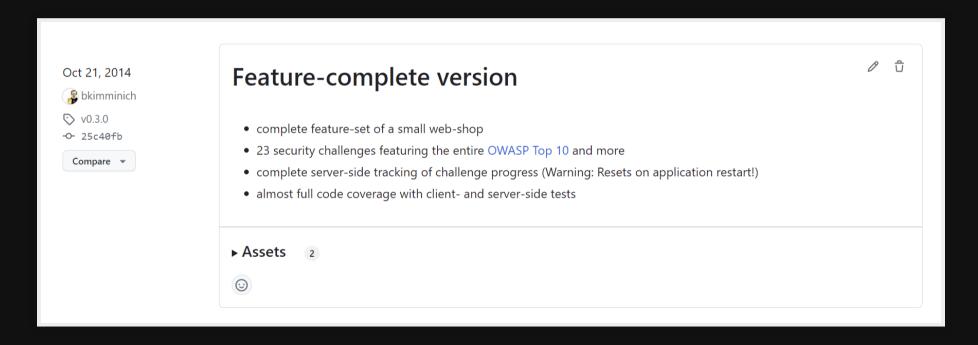






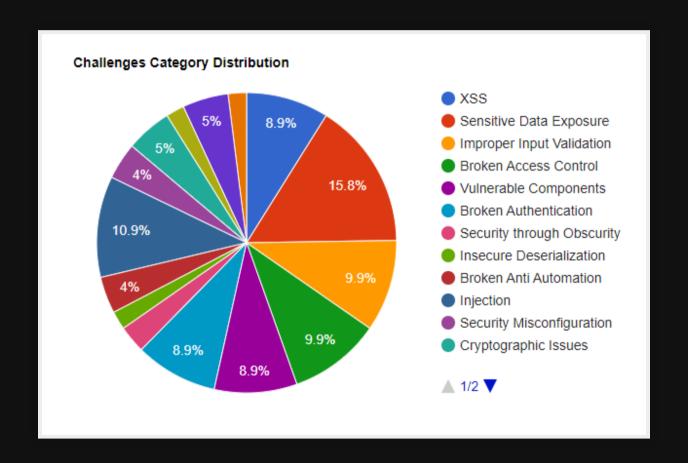
### Chapter II The Challenges

#### 2014: 23 Hacking Challenges



Juice Shop v1.0.0 was released October 24th, 2014 with a mix of XSS, SQLi, Access Control and Information Leakage challenges

#### Now: 102 Hacking Challenges

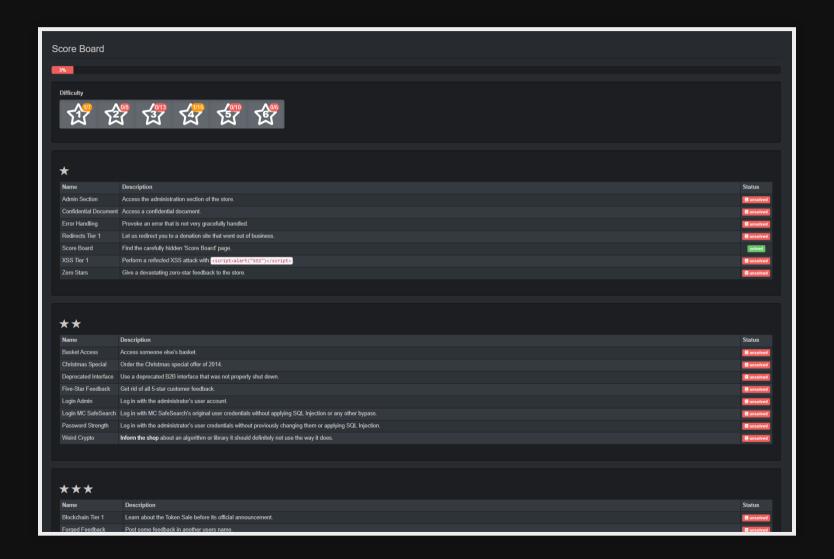


Challenges in Juice Shop are grouped into various categories mapped to official OWASP, CWE and WASC resources.

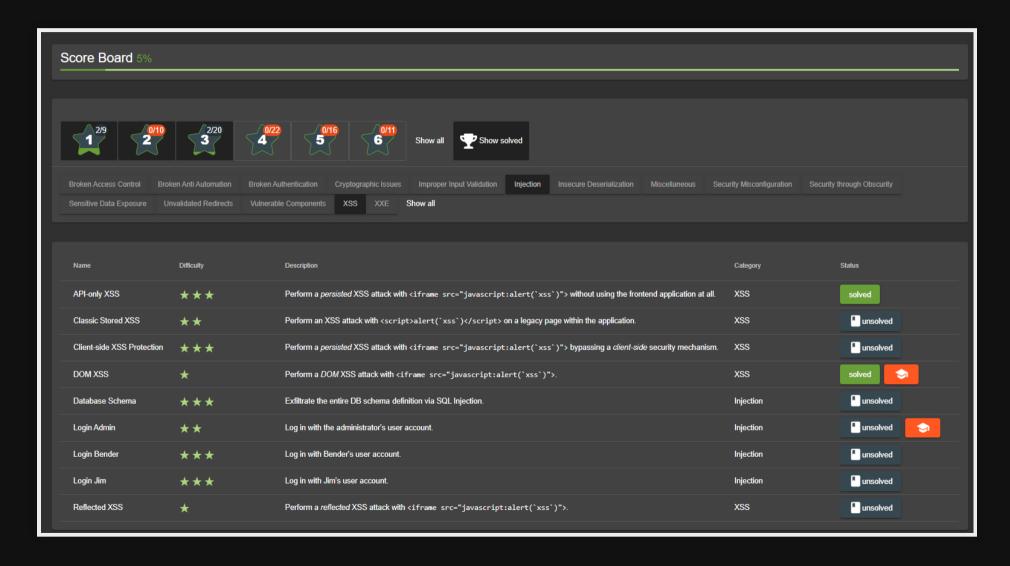
### 2014: 3 Difficulty Levels

Score Board		
35		
Description	Difficulty	Status
Find the carefully hidden "Score Board" page.	*	-
Provoke an error that is not very gracefully handled.	*	-
Log in with the administrator's user account.	*	-
Log in with Jim's user account.	**	unahed
Log in with Bender's user account.	**	unalved
XSS Tier 1: Perform a reflected XSS attack with <script>alert("XSS1")</script> .	*	named.
XSS Tier 2: Perform a persisted XSS attack with <script>alert;"XSS2")</script> bypassing a client-side security mechanism.	**	unaived
XSS Tier 3: Perform a persisted XSS attack with <script>alert;"XSS3")</script> bypassing a server-side security mechanism.	***	umaked
XSS Tier 4: Perform a persisted XSS attack with <script>atent,"XSS4")</script> without using the frontend application at all.	**	
Retrieve a list of all user credentials via SQL Injection	**	unsked
Log in with the administrator's user credentials without previously changing them or applying SQL Injection.	*	100
Get rid of all 5-star customer feedback.	*	1000
Post some feedback in another users name.	**	unaived
Wherever you go, there you are.	***	unshed
Access someone else's basket.	*	unaived
Place an order that makes you rich.	**	unahed
Access a confidential document.	*	umaked
Access a forgotten backup file.	**	and the same of
Access the administration section of the store.	*	-
Change Bender's password into siurm CHssic.	**	unsilved
Change the link in the description of the <b>O-Saft product</b> to http://kimminish.de.	**	unshed
Inform the shop about a vulnerable library it is using. (Mention the exact library name and version in your complaint.)	**	MARKET
Find the hidden easter egg.	**	unsalved
Apply some advanced cryptanalysis to find the real easter egg.	***	unaived
Forge a coupon code that gives you a discount of at least 80%.	***	and the latest section of the latest section

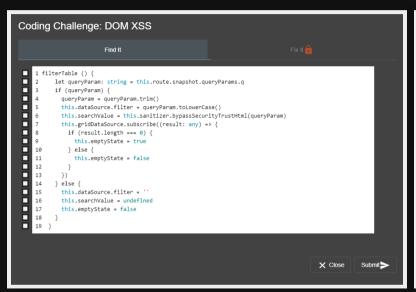
#### 2018: 6 Difficulty Levels

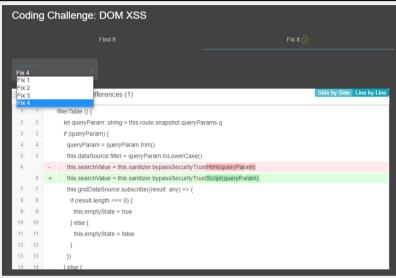


#### 2019: Categories & Filters



#### 2021: Coding Challenges

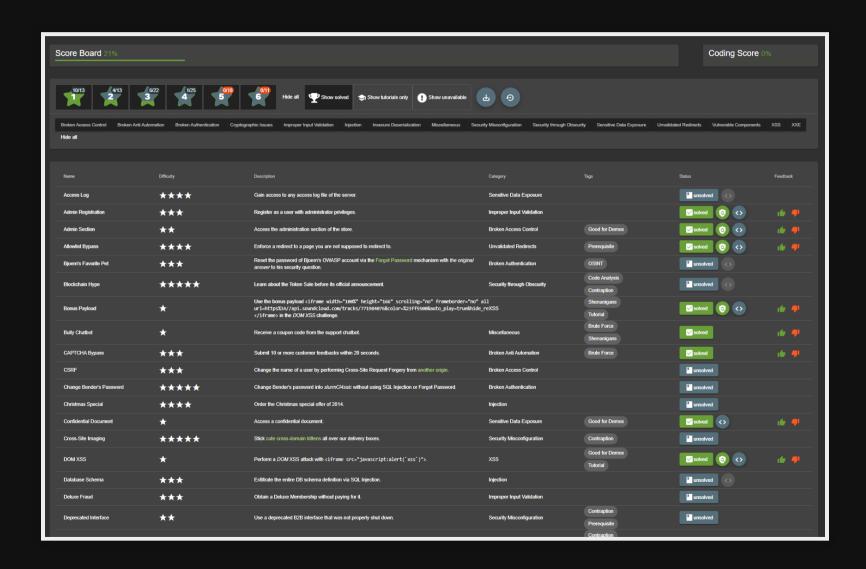




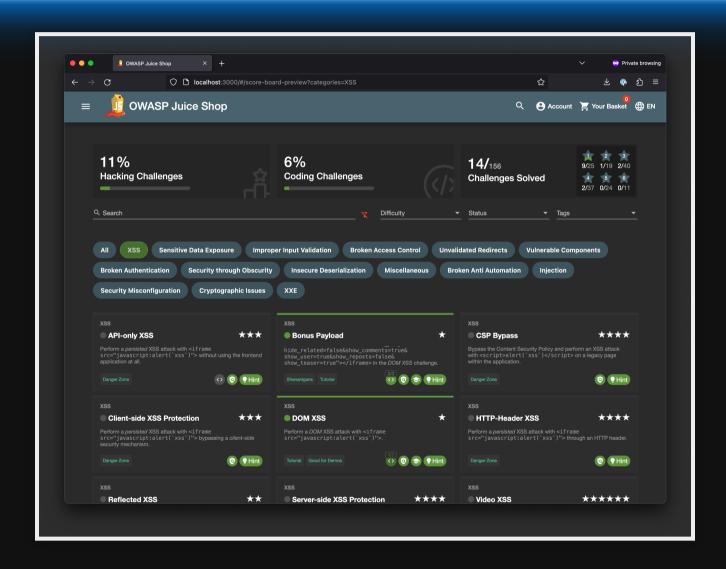


Identify the underlying code flaw and select an appropriate fix. This is currently available as a follow-up task for 27 challenges

#### 2023: The current Score Board

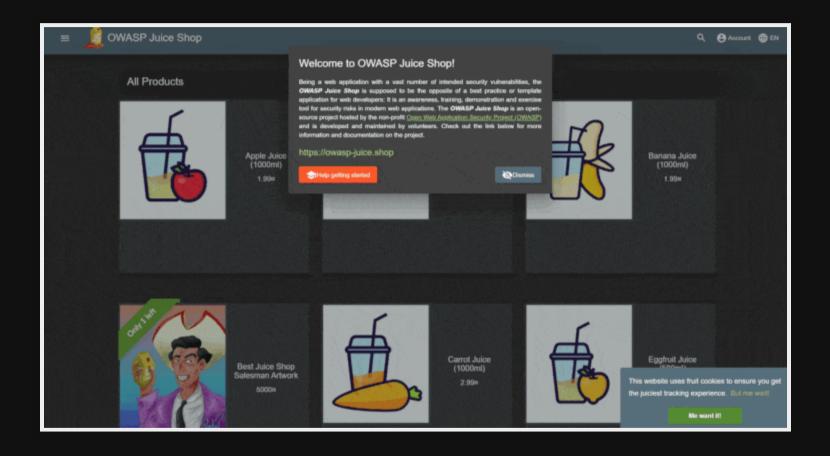


### 2023: Redesign from scratch



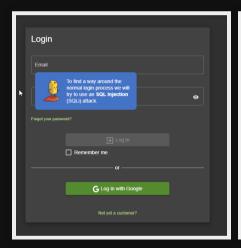
# Chapter III The Features

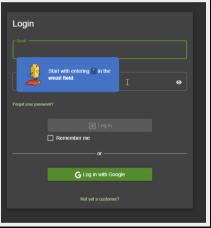
#### Realistic Fake Webshop



Juice Shop offers not only the full online shopping use case but also user profile management, 2FA, product reviews, customer services, chatbot assistance, user photo stories and much more

#### Hacking Instructor

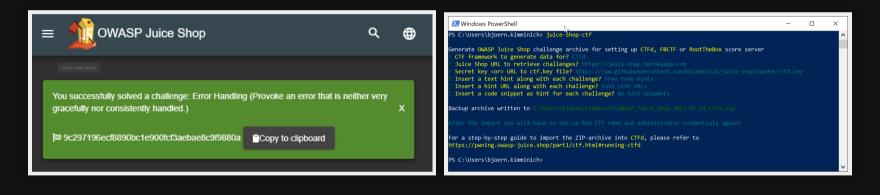






Several challenges come with an embedded interactive tutorial helping newcomers to get going

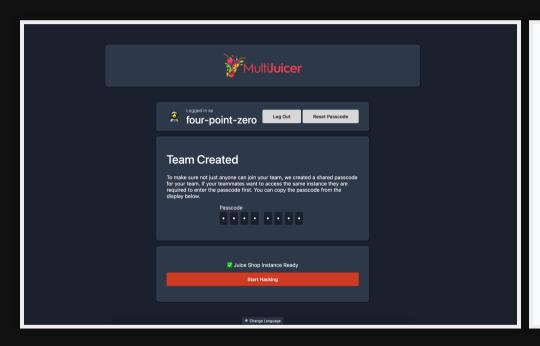
#### Sophisticated CTF-support





Built-in flag notifications and official juice-shop-ctf-cli help setting up hacking events on CTFd, FBCTF or RootTheBox conveniently

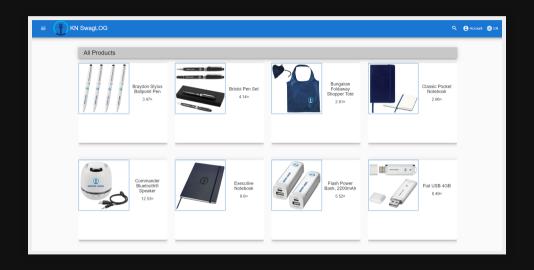
#### MultiJuicer Platform

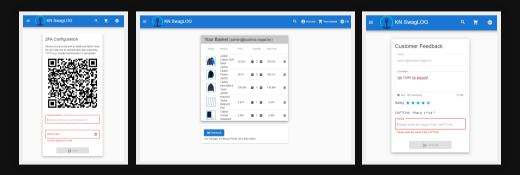




Official platform to run isolated Juice Shop instances for training or CTF participants on a central Kubernetes cluster

#### **Theming & Re-branding**





Fully customizable business context and look & feel for enhanced immersion in corporate trainings or awareness sessions

#### **Cheat Detection**

```
TIX IC phase of coding charlenge localysachallende (DOM 922)
info: Restored 'Find It' phase of coding challenge scoreBoardChallenge (Score Board)
info: Restored 'Fix It' phase of coding challenge scoreBoardChallenge (Score Board)
info: Solved 'Find It' phase of coding challenge loginAdminChallenge (Login Admin)
info: Accuracy for 'Find It' phase of coding challenge loginAdminChallenge: 0.5
info: Cheat score for "Find it" phase of loginAdminChallenge solved in 1min (expected ~2min): 0.35365
info: Solved 'Fix It' phase of coding challenge loginAdminChallenge (Login Admin)
info: Accuracy for 'Fix It' phase of coding challenge loginAdminChallenge: 1
info: Cheat score for "Fix it" phase of loginAdminChallenge solved in lmin (expected ~2min): 0.539975
info: Solved 3-star loginJimChallenge (Login Jim)
info: Cheat score for tutorial loginJimChallenge solved in 1min (expected ~3min) with hints allowed: 0.826166666666666667
info: Solved 'Find It' phase of coding challenge loginJimChallenge (Login Jim)
info: Cheat score for "Find it" phase of loginJimChallenge solved in lmin (expected ~2min): 0.68480833333333334
info: Solved 'Fix It' phase of coding challenge loginJimChallenge (Login Jim)
info: Accuracy for 'Fix It' phase of coding challenge loginJimChallenge: 0.1
info: Cheat score for "Fix it" phase of loginJimChallenge solved in Omin (expected ~2min): 0.8438749999999999
```

Solved challenges are rated based on cheating probability

#### Solution Webhook

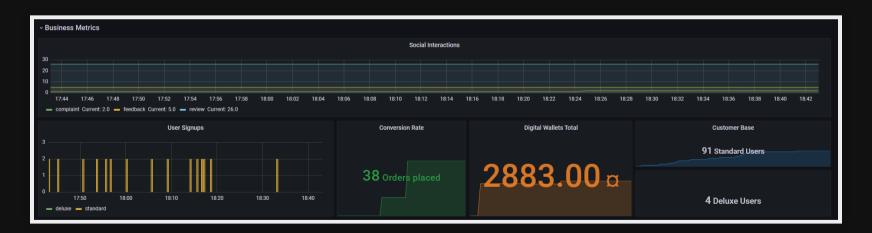
```
"solution": {
    "challenge": "localXssChallenge",
    "cheatScore": 0,
    "totalCheatScore": 0.15,
    "issuedOn": "2020-12-15T18:24:33.027Z"
},
    "ctfFlag": "b0d70dce...b85fac6785dba2349b",
    "issuer": {
        "hostName": "fv-az116-673",
        "os": "Linux (5.4.0-1031-azure)",
        "appName": "OWASP Juice Shop",
        "config": "default",
        "version": "12.3.0-SNAPSHOT"
}
```

Sends a payload to a specified URL whenever a challenge is solved

#### **Grafana Dashboard**







JSON template allows to import a dashboard into Grafana consuming and displaying all metrics gathered via Prometheus

#### **Companion Guide**



THIS IS THE OFFICIAL COMPANION GUIDE TO THE OWASP JUICE SHOP APPLICATION. BEING A WEB APPLICATION WITH A VAST NUMBER OF INTENDED SECURITY VULNERABILITIES, THE OWASP JUICE SHOP IS SUPPOSED TO BE THE OPPOSITE OF A BEST PRACTICE OR TEMPLATE APPLICATION FOR WEB DEVELOPERS: IT IS AN AWARENESS, TRAINING, DEMONSTRATION AND EXERCISE TOOL FOR SECURITY RISKS IN MODERN WEB APPLICATIONS. THE OWASP JUICE SHOP IS AN OPEN-SOURCE PROJECT HOSTED BY THE NON-PROFIT OPEN WEB APPLICATION SECURITY PROJECT (OWASP) AND IS DEVELOPED AND MAINTAINED BY VOLUNTEERS.

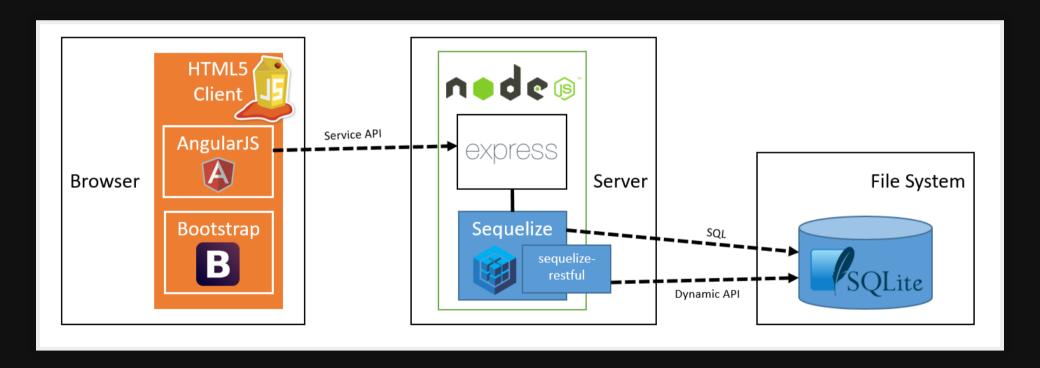
BJÖRN KIMMINICH HAS OVER TWO DECADES OF PROGRAMMING EXPERIENCE WITH EXPERTISE ON SOFTWARE SUSTRINABILITY, CLEAN CODE AND TEST AUTOMATION AS WELL AS APPLICATION SECURITY. HE IS THE PROJECT LEADER OF THE OWASP JUICE SHOP AND MEMBER OF THE GERMAN OWASP CHAPTER BOARD.



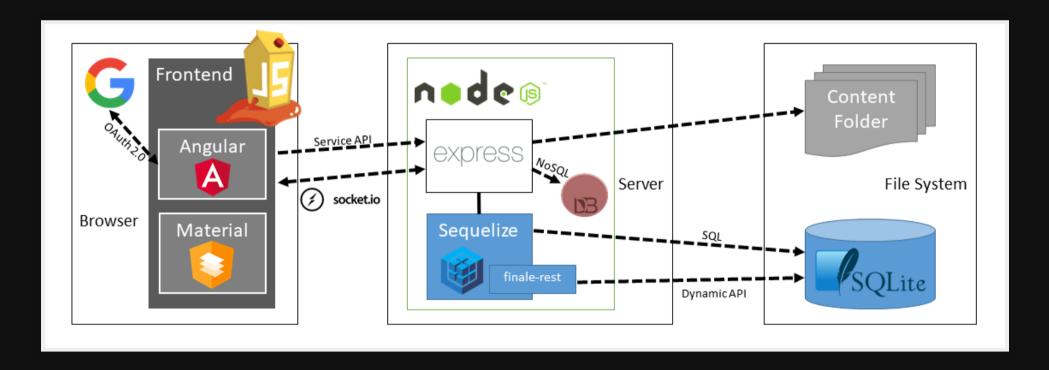
The **free** official companion guide is available on Leanpub and can also be read online

## Chapter IV The Technology

#### 2014: "Bleeding-edge" Web-Architecture



#### 2023: "Still-modern" Web-Architecture



#### Simple Installation



Comes with cloud, local and containerized run options

# Chapter V The Community

#### **Core Team**

Björn Kimminich Jannik Hollenbach Shubham Palriwala Timo Pagel









Björn Kimminich's GitHub Stats

☆ Total Stars Earned: 559

③ Total Commits (2023): 721

↑ Total PRs: 730

④ Total Issues: 533

□ Contributed to (last year): 25

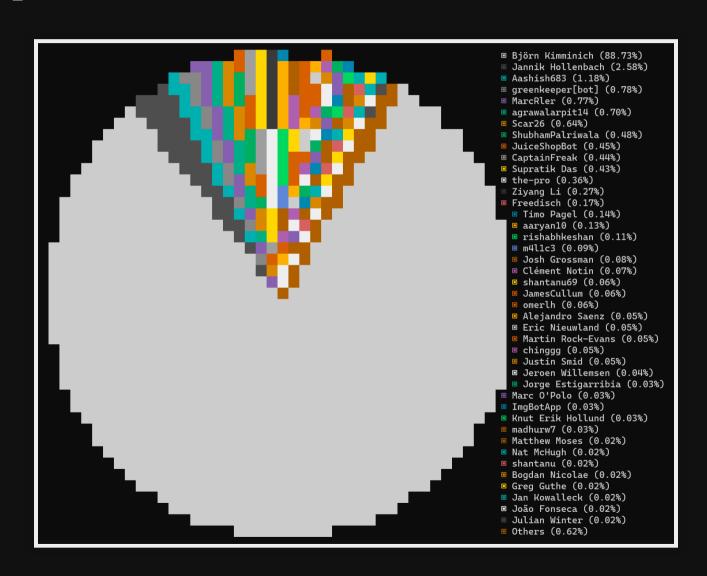






Literally the A-Team behind the Juice Shop

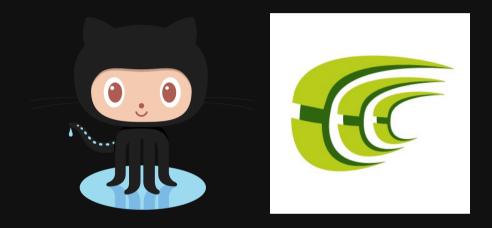
#### **Top 40+ Code Contributors**



# **Top 20+ I18N Contributors**

Name		Languages	Translated ↓
Björr	n Kimminich (bkimminich)	Dutch; German	42 610
ong:	songhua (yolylight)	Chinese Simpli	9689
T Dere	ek Chan (ChanDerek)	Chinese Traditi	5411
D REMO	OVED_USER	Romanian	5009
Yann	nick (yannickboy15)	Dutch	3872
N NCAA	A	Danish	3855
E Enric	que Rossel (erossel)	Spanish	3416
Simo	on Basset (simbas)	French	2933
C Mort	tenHC	Danish	2597
<b>1</b> janes	smae	Estonian	2594
T toshi	iaizawa	Japanese	2302
amrtlg	gz	Turkish	2274
schaf	attenbaum	German, Switz	2181
<b>S</b> Jean	n Novak (jeannovak)	Portuguese, Br	2151
S Shah	ninF27 (Khan27)	Azerbaijani	2125
L Lang	g Mediator (lang.mediator)	Russian	1949
Bogo	dan Mihai Nicolae (bogminic)	Romanian	1824
H htche	en99	Chinese Traditi	1664
Timo	o Meriläinen (owasp.timo)	Finnish	1470
<b>M</b> Heris	satry Lubaba (herisatry)	French	1465

#### Contributions are welcome!



Visit our backlog on GitHub & translations on Crowdin. Issues labelled with good first issue and/or help wanted are the best starting point for new contributors

Vennligst hjelp med å få den norske oversettelsen over dagens nivå på 15%!

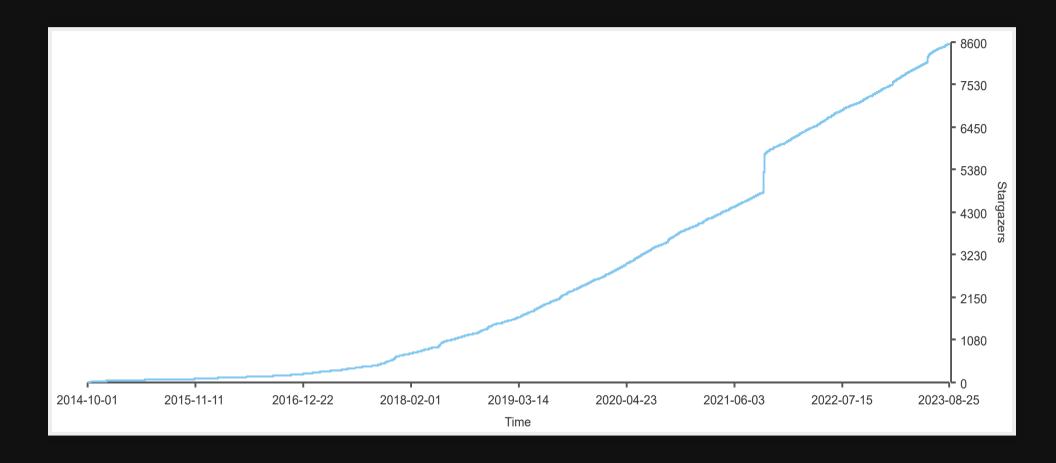
#### **Contribution Rewards**



For your 1<sup>st</sup> merged pull request you'll get some stickers from us.

Serial contributors might even get t-shirts, mugs and other glorious merchandise for free

#### **GitHub Stars over time**



Quiz: What might have caused the upward spike in 2021?

Juice Sнор was "trending" on GitHub for a day!

## Juice Shop Success Pyramid<sup>TM</sup>

contributors flagship project owasp code style standard openssf best practices gold test coverage maintainability 87%

GitHub ★ 8.6k

downloads 223k

docker pulls 80M

sourceforge downloads 52k

# 2018: Official Project Pet







One of the many "social stalking" challenges in Juice Shop is about finding out the name of Björn's family cat.

#### 2020: Official Jingle



braimee · OWASP Juice Shop Jingle

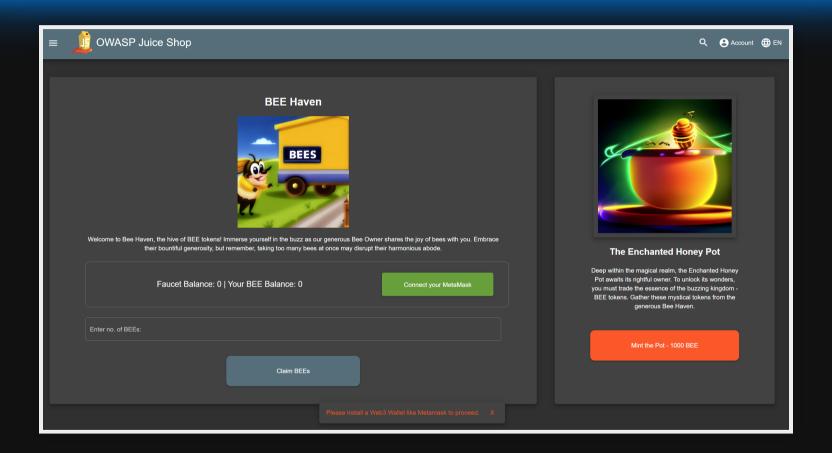
Thanks to podcaster-pentester-singer-songwriter-multi-talent Brian Johnson, Juice Shop is probably one of **very few** Open Source projects with its own official jingle

# 2018\*: Google Summer of Code

- Student project from Google Summer of Code 2022
  - Replacement for Protractor end-to-end & Frisby API test suite to Cypress by Shubham Palriwala (mentored by Jannik Hollenbach and Björn Kimminich)
- Student project from Google Summer of Code 2021
  - Extending the features of the vulnerable code snippets by Ayas Behera (mentored by Jannik Hollenbach and Björn Kimminich)
- Student project from Google Summer of Code 2020
  - Juice-Shop ChatBot and general fixes by Mohit Sharma (mentored by Jannik Hollenbach, Björn Kimminich and Timo Pagel)
- Student project from Google Summer of Code 2019
  - o OWASP Juice Shop: Feature Pack 2019 by Arpit Agrawal (mentored by Jannik Hollenbach, Björn Kimminich and Shoeb Patel)
- Student projects from Google Summer of Code 2018
  - OWASP Juice Shop: Challenge Pack 2018 by Shoeb Patel (mentored by Jannik Hollenbach and Timo Pagel)
  - o OWASP Juice Shop: Frontend Technology Update by Aashish Singh (mentored by Björn Kimminich)

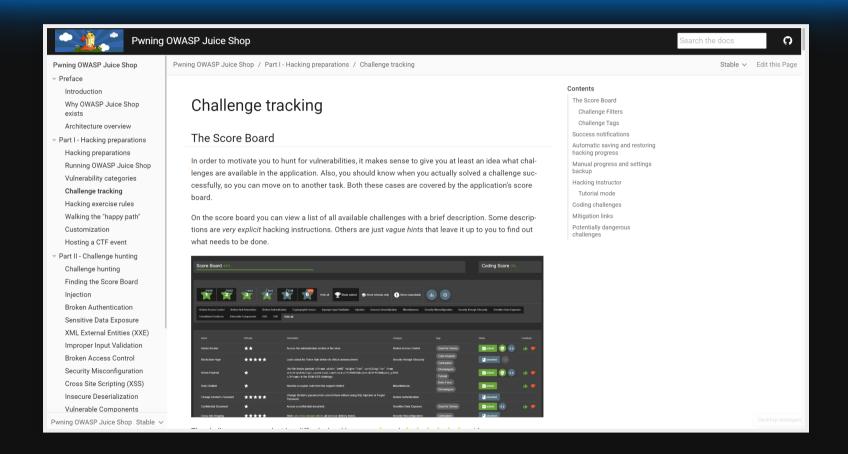
And they all participated in GSoC happily ever after...

### GSoC 2023: Web3 Challenges



Rishabh Keshan has designed and implemented several amazing challenges around typical Web3 security flaws.

#### GSoC 2023: Antora eBook



Parth Nanda has tirelessly migrated the entire "Pwning OWASP Juice Shop" guide from Markdown/GitBook to AsciiDoc/Antora.



# **Project Roadmap**

Move Pwning OWASP Juice Shop eBook away from legacy gitbook (GSoC 2023 Project w/ Parth Nanda)

Add Web3 specific hacking and coding challenges (GSoC 2023 Project w/ Rishabh Keshan)

Rennovate the Score Board for best possible user experience (Preview branch)

Enhance precision of cheat detection with new data sources and algorithms

Bring overall test coverage back over 90%+

Sell NFT collection ⇒ BạG \$U¢€\$\$

# The End...? To be continued...!